## **Subject Description Form**

Subject Code	APSS533							
Subject Title	Mental Health and the Aged							
Credit Value	3							
Level	5							
Pre-requisite / Co-requisite/ Exclusion	Nil							
Assessment Methods	100% Continuous Assessment   Individual Assessment   Group Assessment							
Objectives	This subject aims to develop students' understanding on various dimensions and natures of mental health problems of aged person in Hong Kong. As human professionals, students' practice competence will be facilitated, encouraged and nurtured by exposing them to various intervention approaches and dilemmas in handling aged clients' mental health problems with an orientation of humanity and community integration. The students are also facilitated to acknowledge current and updated international trends in providing mental health care for the aged.							
Intended Learning Outcomes	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to:</li> <li>a. understand the various nature of mental health problems of elderly and their psycho-social implications in the aging process;</li> <li>b. evaluate the social work professional practice: values, role, skills and intervention, in the mental health field, either in the clinical team or community in working with the elderly with mental health problem;</li> <li>c. acquire relevant knowledge and skills in helping aged clients to maintain their mental health in the aging process;</li> <li>d. have a good grasp of treatment implication, to develop skills and explore alternative or innovative strategies in dealing with mental health problems of the elderly;</li> <li>e. acknowledge the international trends and contemporary issues in Aging and Mental Health; and</li> <li>f. embrace a critical evaluation on the policy and service in providing mental health care for the elderly in Hong Kong.</li> </ul>							

## Subject Synopsis/ Indicative Syllabus

1. Mental Health and Wellness in Aging

Theories of aging

Physical well-being in aging

Psychological well-being in aging

Social well-being in aging

Stress and coping in later life

Wellness & mental health of the elderly in Hong Kong

Social, cultural and political contexts of aging in Hong Kong and in

China

2. Mental Health Problem with the Aged: Etiology, Prevalence, Features and Treatment

Anxiety disorder in old age

Personality disorder in old age

Mood disorder and suicide in old age

Schizophrenia and Paraphrenia in old age

Alzheimer's disease and other dementia disorder in old age

Death, dying and bereavement in old age

Elderly Abuse and Mental Problems

3. Critique Policy and Service for Mental Health of the Aged

Medical and hospital care

Residential care

Home and outreaching care

Family support and informal community care

Hospice care

Training and support of caregivers

4. Dimension of Professional Practice In Mental Health Care for the Aged

The clients : patient vs person vs client

The team context : the lonely professional in the multi-

disciplinary team

The intervention model/s : medical vs psycho-social vs socio-political

The service ideologies : institutional vs natural family care Specialized practice vs generic practice

5. Professional Intervention in Enhancing the Mental Health of the Aged

Case management

Individual psychotherapy & behaviour management

Crisis intervention and emergency management

Group work

Community networking

Empowerment and consciousness raising

Traditional Chinese exercises & leisure

Mental health promotion activities & education

Spiritual and Religious Care

6. Family Caregiving and Family Intervention for Elderly with Mental Problems

7. Mental Health Research for the Aged

## Teaching/Learning Methodology

The participation of students in both lectures and seminars are crucial for learning in this subject. Reflective lectures in form of active discussion & enquiry will stimulate students to be sensitive and empathetic to the mental health needs & issues of the elderly. Seminars in form of mini-surveys will enable students beware of contextual constraints in actual practice. Analytical report on case/group/project will facilitate students to apply the learnt concepts & theories in actual practice.

Assessment									
Methods in Alignment with Intended Learning	Specific assessment methods/tasks	% weighting	Intended subject learning outcomes to be assessed (Please tick as appropriate)						
Outcomes			a	b	c	d	e	f	
	Seminar Presentation	20%	√	√	V	V	√	√	
	2. Case Analysis	30%	<b>√</b>	√	√	√	<b>V</b>	√	
	3. Term Paper	50%	√	√	V	V	<b>V</b>	√	
	Total	100 %							
	Explanation of the appropriateness of the assessment methods in assessing the intended learning outcomes:  Assessment will be based on seminar presentation of topics chosen by the stude. They are also required to submit a case analysis and a term paper for assessment. In case analysis, they are required to analyze the experiences of an aged client with me illness in diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and community integration. In the paper, they are required to examine, discuss and analyze related issues in mental he and the aged.								
Student Study Effort Expected	Class contact:								
	■ Lecture					27 Hrs.			
	<ul> <li>Seminar and Tutorial</li> </ul>					12 Hrs.			
	Other student study effort:								
	■ Reading					42 Hrs.			
	Case analysis activities					10 Hrs.			
	<ul> <li>Group discussion outside class</li> </ul>					24 Hrs.			
	Total student study effort					115Hrs.			
Reading List and References	<ul> <li>Essential</li> <li>Alexander, G.J. (Ed.). (1992). International perspectives on aging. Boston: M. Nijhoff.</li> <li>Lichtenberg, P.A., Murman, D.L., &amp; Mellow, A.M. (Eds.). (2003). Handbook of dementia: Psychological, neurological and psychiatric perspectives. Hoboken, N.J.: John Wiley &amp; Sons.</li> <li>Tice, C.J., &amp; Perkins, K. (1996). Mental health issues &amp; aging: building on the strengths of older persons. Pacific Grove, Calif.: Brooks/Cole Pub. Co.</li> </ul>								
	<ul> <li>Whitbourne, S.K. (Ed.). (2000). Psychopathology in later adulthood. N.Y.: John Wiley &amp; Sons.</li> <li>Yip, K.S. (2008). Taoistic transcendence from the post-traumatic stress after the Sep 11 terrorist attacks. In K.S. Yip (Ed.). Strength based perspective in working</li> </ul>								

- with clients with mental illness: A Chinese cultural articulation. New York: Nova Science Publishers.
- Yip, K.S., & Law, S.O. (2008). Natural locality based networking for disabled singleton elderly in Hong Kong: An articulation of strengths within Chinese culture. In K.S. Yip (Ed.). Strength based perspective in working with clients with mental illness: A Chinese cultural articulation. New York: Nova Science Publishers.
- Yip, K.S. (2012). Chinese cultural interpretation of elderly abuse in Hong Kong. In K.S. Yip (Ed.). *Recovery and resilience of children, adolescents, adults, and elderly with mental problems: Application and interventions.* New York: Nova Science Publishers.
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## **Supplementary**

- Aiken, L.R. (1995). *Aging: An introduction to gerontology*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications.
- Brown, A.S. (1996). *The social processes of aging and old age*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Chi, I., & Boey, K.W. (1993). Hong Kong validation of measuring instruments of mental health status of the elderly. *Clinical Gerontologist*, 13(4), 35-51.
- Chou, K.L., & Chi I. (2002). Chronic illness and depressive symptom among older adults: A longitudinal study. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 54(2), 159-172.
- Chou, K.L., & Chi I. (2003). Reciprocal relationship between social support and depressive symptoms among Chinese elderly. *Aging and Mental Health*, 7(3), 224-231.
- Jacob, D.G. (Ed.). (1999). The Harvard medical school guide to suicide assessment and intervention. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Kendig, H.L., Hashimoto. A., & Coppard, L.C. (Eds.). (1992). Family support for the elderly: The international experience. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lam, S.K. (Ed.). (1997). *The health of the elderly in Hong Kong*. Hong Kong University Press.
- Murphy, E. (1993). Dementia and mental illness in older people: a practical guide. London: Papermac.
- Pritchard, J. (1996). Working with elder abuse: a training manual for home care, residential, and day care staff. Bristol, Pa.: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Wong, G.K.C., Yu, C.S., & Tsoi, E. (2002). Evaluation of the effectiveness of early psychosocial interventions on psychogeriatric clients' well being and the coping skills in family caregivers. Hong Kong: The University of Hong Kong.

陳章明。(1997)。《老人外展服務概況》。香港:循道衛理書室出版。

謝元合、王定璋。(1994)。《中國古代敬老養老風俗》。中國: 陝西人民出版 社。